

FACT SHEET

Disaster Risk Reduction, Reconstruction, and Resilience Office

USAID Post-earthquake Contributions for Housing Reconstruction

The April and May 2015 earthquakes in Nepal destroyed or significantly damaged over 750,000 homes, making housing the single largest reconstruction need and the Government of Nepal's (GON) highest priority. USAID/Nepal is funding a number of complementary initiatives to help meet this need and support the GON's owner-driven housing reconstruction efforts.



Training and Technical Assistance

USAID/Nepal is funding two housing reconstruction training and technical assistance projects, totaling \$10.7 million to date. Building on previous investments, these projects will train an estimated 13,500 local construction professionals and educate more than 285,000 affected homeowners on building earthquake-resistant homes over the next five years.

- *Baliyo Ghar*, a five-year, \$8 million project implemented by the National Society for Earthquake Technology-Nepal (NSET), will provide training and technical assistance for construction professionals and homeowners on how to build earthquake-resistant homes in the most devastated earthquake districts—Dolakha, Dhading and Nuwakot. NSET will also establish district- and local-level reconstruction technology centers and demonstration homes. Project mobile units will provide technical assistance in harder-to-reach areas, and trained project staff will provide national-level training and technical assistance to the National Reconstruction Technology Center.
- *Sabal*, an ongoing resilience project implemented through a consortium led by Save the Children, uses a similar approach to *Baliyo Ghar*. With \$2.7 million in new funding Sabal is establishing district and local reconstruction technology centers and vocational trainings in Sindhupalchok and Kavrepalanchok districts.

Housing Reconstruction Cash Subsidies

USAID/Nepal contributed \$9.6 million to the World Bank's Earthquake Reconstruction *Multi-Donor Trust Fund*. This contribution will directly support the implementation of a government-led beneficiary survey that will serve as the basis for housing reconstruction cash subsidies in the most-affected districts, as well as the cash subsidies themselves once the survey is completed.

Communications and Outreach

Timely, coordinated communications to affected homeowners is vital to ensure they know how to access reconstruction services and build back safer. USAID/Nepal is meeting this critical need through the following:

- With \$400,000, the National Democratic Institute (NDI) is supporting the GON to develop and implement a strategic communications plan that includes messaging for earthquake recovery and reconstruction.

- As part of the *Baliyo Ghar* project, there will be a campaign to raise awareness among Nepalis about the importance of hazard-resilient reconstruction and safer construction techniques. Components of the campaign include street drama and outreach through radio and television stations, social mobilizers, print and online media.
- With USAID support, BBC Media Action is using radio, social media, and other platforms to share simple, actionable information regarding shelter and housing reconstruction, including where to access services and resources.
- USAID's *Sajhedari Bikaas* project uses local and national radio and works with District Disaster Relief and Village Development Committees in six earthquake-affected districts to share reconstruction messaging from both USAID and the GON.

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